

**Módulo 1: Contexto Externo**
**Cuadro #. Precios de referencia para principales productos de exportación (2005=100)**

| Producto                | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | Var. 2014-2015 | Var. 2000-2015 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|
| Cobre                   | 49.4 | 43.0 | 42.4 | 48.4  | 77.9  | 100.0 | 183.1 | 194.0 | 189.4 | 140.5 | 205.0 | 240.0 | 216.5 | 199.4 | 186.0 | 149.9 | -19%           | 204%           |
| Aceite de Soja          | 71.0 | 70.0 | 82.7 | 100.9 | 119.1 | 100.0 | 111.2 | 161.3 | 228.7 | 158.8 | 186.6 | 245.2 | 232.3 | 204.0 | 163.9 | 135.6 | -17%           | 91%            |
| Harina de Soja          | 91.0 | 87.8 | 89.4 | 104.3 | 125.0 | 100.0 | 94.3  | 128.1 | 178.8 | 174.6 | 161.0 | 184.1 | 230.0 | 232.0 | 226.9 | 171.4 | -24%           | 88%            |
| Soja                    | 82.0 | 75.6 | 84.6 | 104.5 | 124.0 | 100.0 | 97.5  | 142.2 | 203.2 | 169.7 | 172.5 | 217.0 | 241.0 | 231.8 | 205.2 | 155.7 | -24%           | 90%            |
| Gas Natural (Indonesia) | 74.4 | 66.4 | 62.9 | 70.8  | 83.8  | 100.0 | 114.5 | 119.6 | 164.8 | 106.5 | 133.4 | 221.2 | 258.0 | 246.3 | 241.7 | 155.8 | -36%           | 109%           |
| Hierro*                 | 44.3 | 46.2 | 45.1 | 49.2  | 58.3  | 100.0 | 119.0 | 130.3 | 219.0 | 284.6 | 521.9 | 596.9 | 457.2 | 481.5 | 344.5 | 196.4 | -43%           | 343%           |
| Petróleo (crudo)        | 52.9 | 45.6 | 46.8 | 54.2  | 70.8  | 100.0 | 120.5 | 133.3 | 181.9 | 115.8 | 148.1 | 194.9 | 196.8 | 195.1 | 181.1 | 95.6  | -47%           | 81%            |
| Oro                     | 62.8 | 60.9 | 69.7 | 81.7  | 92.0  | 100.0 | 135.9 | 156.6 | 196.0 | 218.7 | 275.3 | 352.8 | 375.3 | 317.3 | 304.6 | 303.5 | 0%             | 384%           |

Fuente: Fondo Monetario Internacional

\*Precio de Importación de China